The Honorable Barbara J. Rothstein 2 3 4 5 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE 7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 8 OLIVIA SELTO, individually, as guardian of minor child K.P. and as Personal No. 3:22-cv-5384 BJR 9 Representative of the Estate of KEVIN 10 PETERSON JR, deceased, TAMMI BELL, SHERIFF CHUCK ATKINS' MOTION individually and as Personal Representative FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT 11 of the Estate, and KEVIN PETERSON SR, individually, NOTE OF MOTION CALENDAR: 12 Plaintiffs, **SEPTEMBER 30, 2022** 13 WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT 14 v. 15 COUNTY OF CLARK, a political subdivision of the State of Washington; 16 SHERIFF CHUCK ATKINS; Sheriff's Detective ROBERT ANDERSON; Sheriff's 17 Deputy JONATHAN FELLER; and JOHN 18 and JANE DOES 1-10, in their official and personal capacities, 19 Defendants. 20 21 I. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY OF ARGUMENT 22 The Plaintiffs sued Sheriff Atkins personally. They claim he failed to train his officers 23 and failed to enact policies to prevent unconstitutional shootings. There is no evidence to 24 support these claims. The case against the Sheriff should be dismissed. 25 II. STATEMENT OF FACTS 26 Chuck Atkins is the elected Sheriff of Clark County. Dec. of Atkins. He has been with 27

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the Sheriff's Department for 41 years.

All of the Sheriff's deputies are fully trained by the Criminal Justice Training Commission. *Id.* They complete the full course at the CJTC, and then receive additional field training before assuming all duties. Id. They also operate under policies adopted by the Sheriff. Id.

As it relates to use of force, the Clark County Sheriff's Office follows state and federal law for use of such force. *Id.* The policy is 14 pages long and covers all aspects of legal force. *Id.* There is no evidence that the policy is illegal.

Similarly, there is no evidence that there is an unwritten practice of using illegal and unconstitutional deadly force. Plaintiffs can produce no such evidence.

LAW AND ARGUMENT

Plaintiffs claim that Sheriff Atkins is liable because he was negligent in his training and supervision of his employees. ECF #1, p. 7. They claim that Sheriff Atkins is liable under Section 1983 for having a policy or practice of allowing unconstitutional uses of force. *Id.* p. 9.

There is no respondeat superior liability under § 1983, and thus Sheriff Atkins cannot be held liable based solely on his position as Clark County Sheriff. See, Hansen v. Black, 885 F.2d 642, 645–46 (9th Cir.1989); Fuller v. Cnty. of Orange, 276 Fed. Appx. 675, 678 (9th Cir. 2008). "Supervisory liability can exist if [the Sheriff] implemented 'a policy so deficient that the policy itself is a repudiation of constitutional rights and is the moving force of the constitutional violation." Mackinney v. Nielsen, 69 F.3d 1002, 1008 (9th Cir. 1995).

Here, there is no evidence that the Sheriff's Use of Force policy is either unconstitutional or the "moving force" for any unconstitutional act. Accordingly, there can be no liability.

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DATED: September 8, 2022 KEATING, BUCKLIN & McCORMACK, INC., P.S. 2 3 By: /s/ Andrew Cooley 4 Andrew Cooley, WSBA #15189 Attorneys for Defendants, County of Clark, Sheriff 5 Chuck Atkins, Sheriff's Detective Robert Anderson and Sheriff's Deputy Jonathan Feller 6 7 801 Second Avenue, Suite 1210 Seattle, WA 98104 8 Phone: (206) 623-8861 (206) 223-9423 Fax: 9 Email: acooley@kbmlawyers.com 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 1 I hereby certify that on September 8, 2022, I electronically filed the foregoing with 2 the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing 3 to the following: 4 **Attorneys for Plaintiffs** 5 6 Mark Lindquist, WSBA #25076 Anthony Marsh, WSBA #45194 7 HERRMANN LAW GROUP 505 5th Ave. S., Ste. 330 8 Seattle, WA 98104 9 Telephone: 206.625.9104 Email: mark@hlg.lawyer 10 anthony@hlg.lawyer john@hlg.lawyer 11 12 DATED: September 8, 2022 13 14 /s/ Andrew Cooley 15 Andrew Cooley, WSBA #15189 801 Second Avenue, Suite 1210 16 Seattle, WA 98104 17 Phone: (206) 623-8861 Fax: (206) 223-9423 18 Email: acooley@kbmlawyers.com 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27